

## CONTENTS OF VOLUME IV.

	PAGE.
TITLE-PAGE . . . . .	i
COMMITTEE OF PUBLICATION . . . . .	ii
TRUSTEES, OFFICERS AND COMMITTEES . . . . .	iii
SCIENTIFIC STAFF . . . . .	iv
CONTENTS . . . . .	v
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS . . . . .	vii

### NO. 1, JANUARY, 1904.

FRONTISPIECE . . . . .	2
EDITORIAL NOTE . . . . .	3
THE BEHAVIOR OF THE MINERALS AND GEMS OF THE MORGAN COLLECTIONS TOWARD RADIUM AND OTHER SOURCES OF LIGHT . . . . .	3
AN EXTINCT CAVE FAUNA IN ARKANSAS. By W. D. MATTHEW.	6
THE LONG-TAILED JAPANESE FOWLS (Illustrated) . . . . .	7
THE DRAUGHT HORSE IN ACTION (Illustrated) . . . . .	8
DEPARTMENT OF ENTOMOLOGY: EXPEDITION OF 1903 (Illustrated) . . . . .	11
THE ARCHÆOLOGICAL EXPEDITION TO THE COLUMBIA VALLEY	12
DEPARTMENT OF VERTEBRATE PALÆONTOLOGY: FIELD EX- PLORATIONS IN 1903 . . . . .	14
SOME EXTRAORDINARY ANTS (Illustrated) . . . . .	15
THE MEXICAN COTTON-BOLL WEEVIL . . . . .	17
CLIMATIC VARIATION IN COLOR AND SIZE OF SONG SPARROWS (Illustrated). By F. M. CHAPMAN . . . . .	18
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHÆOLOGY: EXPLORATIONS IN THE SOUTH- WEST . . . . .	20
THE EXHIBIT OF CHUKCHEE CLOTHING (Illustrated) . . . . .	23
THE GIANT SPIDER CRAB (Illustrated) . . . . .	25
Eocene FOSSIL MAMMALS OF SOUTH AMERICA . . . . .	26
NEWS NOTES . . . . .	26
LECTURES . . . . .	30
MEETINGS OF SOCIETIES . . . . .	32
A GENERAL GUIDE TO THE AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY. . . . .	Supplement

## CONTENTS

### NO. 2, APRIL, 1904.

	PAGE.
FRONTISPIECE . . . . .	34
EDITORIAL NOTE . . . . .	35
THE HOUSE-LIFE OF THE CHUKCHEE OF SIBERIA (Illustrated) .	35
THE STORER COLLECTION OF SHELLS . . . . .	37
ORBICULAR GRANITE FROM MICHIGAN . . . . .	38
THE COLLECTION OF FOSSIL FISHES . . . . .	39
MODEL OF THE FOUR-TOED HORSE . . . . .	40
NEWS NOTES . . . . .	41
LECTURES . . . . .	45
MEETINGS OF SOCIETIES . . . . .	47
BIRDS, NESTS AND EGGS. By F. M. CHAPMAN	Supplement

### NO. 3, JULY, 1904.

FRONTISPIECE . . . . .	50
FUNERAL URNS FROM OAXACA (Illustrated). By MARSHALL H. SAVILLE . . . . .	51
THE GIANT SPIDER CRAB FROM THE JAPANESE SEAS . . . . .	60
MUSEUM NOTES . . . . .	61
PRIMITIVE ART . . . . .	Supplement

### NO. 4, OCTOBER, 1904.

FRONTISPIECE . . . . .	70
NEW GROUPS OF GAME BIRDS (Illustrated). By F. M. CHAP- MAN . . . . .	71
SOCIAL PARASITISM AMONG ANTS. By WILLIAM MORTON WHEELER . . . . .	74
A COLLECTING TRIP TO FLORIDA AND THE BAHAMAS (Illustrated)	75
THE LIBRARY . . . . .	79
THE CIRCULATING LOAN COLLECTIONS OF NATURAL HISTORY SPECIMENS . . . . .	80
THE STUDY COLLECTION OF BIRDS . . . . .	81
MUSEUM NOTES . . . . .	82
LECTURES . . . . .	88
MEETINGS OF SOCIETIES . . . . .	88
THE INSECT-GALLS OF THE VICINITY OF NEW YORK CITY. (Illus- trated). By WILLIAM BEUTENMÜLLER . . . . .	89
INDEX . . . . .	125

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS.

## THE JOURNAL.

	PAGE.
LONG-TAILED JAPANESE FOWLS . . . . .	7
DRAUGHT HORSE — SIDE VIEW . . . . .	8
DRAUGHT HORSE — VIEW FROM ABOVE AND BEHIND . . . . .	9
NEW NORTH CAROLINA BEETLES . . . . .	11
A GYNANDROMORPHOUS ANT . . . . .	16
DISTRIBUTION OF SONG SPARROWS . . . . .	19
CHUKCHEE MAN, SHOWING WINTER CLOTHING . . . . .	23
GIANT SPIDER CRAB FROM JAPAN . . . . .	25
THE HOME OF A CHUKCHEE FAMILY, EASTERN SIBERIA . . . . .	34
FUNERAL URNS FOUND IN A MOUND, VALLEY OF OAXACA . . . . .	50
ENTRANCE OF A TOMB AT CUILAPA . . . . .	52
FUNERAL URNS IN A MOUND AT CUILAPA . . . . .	53
FUNERAL URNS IN THE FAÇADE OF TOMB 9, XOXO . . . . .	54
FUNERAL URNS IN A NICHE IN THE FAÇADE OF A TOMB AT CUILAPA . . . . .	55
FUNERAL URNS FROM XOXO . . . . .	56
FUNERAL URNS FOUND BACK OF TOMB 9, XOXO . . . . .	57
TERRA-COTTA FUNERAL URN FOUND IN FRONT OF A TOMB AT CUILAPA . . . . .	58
CALIFORNIA MOUNTAIN PARTRIDGE . . . . .	70
CALIFORNIA VALLEY PARTRIDGE . . . . .	73
STAR-FISH — A HALF-HOUR'S COLLECTING AT ANDROS ISLAND, BAHAMAS . . . . .	76
CORALS AND SEA-FANS — AN HOUR'S COLLECTING ON ANDROS REEF, BAHAMAS . . . . .	77
SPINY ROSE GALL ( <i>RHODITES BICOLOR</i> HARR.) . . . . .	92
ROSE ROOT GALL ( <i>RHODITES RADICUM</i> OSTEN SACKEN) . . . . .	92
GLOBULAR ROSE GALL ( <i>RHODITES GLOBULUS</i> BEUTEN.) . . . . .	93
LONG ROSE GALL ( <i>RHODITES DICHLOCERUS</i> HARR.) . . . . .	93
KNOTTY ROSE GALL ( <i>RHODITES VERNA</i> OSTEN SACKEN) . . . . .	93
MOSSY ROSE GALL ( <i>RHODITES ROSÆ</i> LINN.) . . . . .	93
MEALY ROSE GALL ( <i>RHODITES IGNOTA</i> OSTEN SACKEN) . . . . .	94
ROSE LENTIL GALL ( <i>RHODITES LENTICULARIS</i> BASS.) . . . . .	94
BASSETT'S BLACKBERRY GALL ( <i>DIASTROPHUS BASSETTII</i> BEU- TEN.) . . . . .	94

# ILLUSTRATIONS

	PAGE.
BLACKBERRY SEED GALL ( <i>DIASTROPHUS CUSCUTÆFORMIS</i> OSTEN SACKEN)	95
BLACKBERRY KNOT GALL ( <i>DIASTROPHUS NEBULOSUS</i> OSTEN SACKEN)	95
RASPBERRY ROOT GALL ( <i>DIASTROPHUS RADICUM</i> BASS.)	95
CINQUEFOIL AXIL GALL ( <i>DIASTROPHUS POTENTILLÆ</i> BASS.)	96
OAK OR MAY APPLE ( <i>AMPHIBOLIPS CONFLUENTUS</i> HARR.)	96
EMPTY OAK APPLE ( <i>AMPHIBOLIPS INANIS</i> OSTEN SACKEN)	97
SCRUB OAK GALL ( <i>AMPHIBOLIPS ILICIFOLIÆ</i> BASS.)	97
OAK SPINDLE GALL ( <i>AMPHIBOLIPS ÆCLEBS</i> OSTEN SACKEN)	98
ACORN PLUM GALL ( <i>AMPHIBOLIPS PRUNUS</i> WALSH)	98
HORNED KNOT OAK GALL ( <i>ANDRICUS CONIGERUS</i> OSTEN SACKEN)	98
OAK KNOT GALL ( <i>ANDRICUS PUNCTATUS</i> BASS.)	99
OAK SEED GALL ( <i>ANDRICUS SEMINATOR</i> HARR.)	99
OAK WART GALL ( <i>ANDRICUS FUTILIS</i> OSTEN SACKEN)	99
OAK NIPPLE GALL ( <i>ANDRICUS PAPILLATUS</i> OSTEN SACKEN)	100
SCRUB OAK CLUB GALL ( <i>ANDRICUS SIMILIS</i> BASS.)	100
WHITE OAK CLUB GALL ( <i>ANDRICUS CLAVULA</i> BASS.)	101
SUCCULENT OAK GALL ( <i>ANDRICUS PALUSTRIS</i> OSTEN SACKEN)	101
SMALL OAK APPLE ( <i>ANDRICUS SINGULARIS</i> BASS.)	101
OAK PETIOLE GALL ( <i>ANDRICUS PETIOLICOLA</i> BASS.)	102
OAK WOOL GALL ( <i>ANDRICUS LANA</i> FITCH)	102
OAK CAPSULE GALL ( <i>ANDRICUS CAPSULUS</i> BASS.)	103
OAK MIDRIB GALL ( <i>ANDRICUS PIGER</i> BASS.)	103
SPINY OAK GALL ( <i>CYNIPS PRINOIDES</i> BEUTEN.)	103
PINE-CONE OAK GALL ( <i>CYNIPS STROBILANA</i> OSTEN SACKEN)	104
OAK PEA GALL ( <i>CYNIPS PISUM</i> FITCH)	104
OAK HEDGEHOG GALL ( <i>ACRASPIDES ERINACEI</i> WALSH)	104
OAK FIG GALL ( <i>BIORHIZA FORTICORNIS</i> WALSH)	105
OAK BULLET GALL ( <i>HOLCASPIS GLOBULUS</i> FITCH)	105
POINTED BULLET GALL ( <i>HOLCASPIS DURICARIA</i> BASS.)	106
POLISHED OAK GALL ( <i>DRYOPHANTA POLITA</i> BASS.)	106
OAK FLOWER-STEM GALL ( <i>NEUROTERUS PALLIDUS</i> BASS.)	107
OAK POTATO GALL ( <i>NEUROTERUS BATATUS</i> FITCH)	107
NOXIOUS OAK GALL ( <i>NEUROTERUS NOXIOSUS</i> BASS.)	107
OAK FLAKE GALL ( <i>NEUROTERUS FLOCCOSUS</i> BASS.)	108
OAK BUTTON GALL ( <i>NEUROTERUS UMBILICATUS</i> BASS.)	108
HUCKLEBERRY GALL ( <i>SOLENOZOPHERIA VACCINII</i> ASHM.)	108
LETTUCE TUMOR GALL ( <i>AULAX TUMIDUS</i> BASS.)	109

# ILLUSTRATIONS

	PAGE.
WILLOW APPLE GALL ( <i>NEMATUS POMUM</i> WALSH) . . .	109
WILLOW EGG GALL ( <i>EUURA OVUM</i> WALSH) . . .	110
ALDER BUD GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA SERRULATÆ</i> OSTEN SACKEN) .	110
BASSWOOD WART GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA VERRUCICOLA</i> OSTEN SACKEN) . . . . .	110
TULIP-TREE MIDRIB GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA TULIPIFERA</i> OSTEN SACKEN) . . . . .	111
TULIP-TREE SPOT GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA LIRIODENDRI</i> OSTEN SACKEN) . . . . .	111
WILD CHERRY BUD GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA SEROTINÆ</i> OSTEN SACKEN) . . . . .	111
ASH MIDRIB GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA PELLEX</i> OSTEN SACKEN) .	112
HONEY-LOCUST POD GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA GLEDITSCHIÆ</i> OSTEN SACKEN) . . . . .	112
HICKORY ONION GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA HOLOTRICHA</i> OSTEN SACKEN) . . . . .	112
HICKORY SEED GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA CARYÆCOLA</i> OSTEN SACKEN) . . . . .	113
HICKORY TUBE GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA TUBICOLA</i> OSTEN SACKEN) .	113
HICKORY CONE GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA SANGUINOLENTA</i> OSTEN SACKEN) . . . . .	114
HICKORY PEACH GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA PERSICOIDES</i> OSTEN SACKEN) . . . . .	114
PINE-CONE WILLOW GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA STROBILOIDES</i> OSTEN SACKEN) . . . . .	114
WILLOW CLUB GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA RIGIDÆ</i> OSTEN SACKEN) .	115
WILLOW POTATO GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA BATATAS</i> OSTEN SACKEN)	115
DOGWOOD CLUB GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA CLAVULA</i> BEUTEN.) .	115
TOUCH-ME-NOT GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA IMPATIENS</i> OSTEN SACKEN)	116
OAK PILL GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA PILULÆ</i> WALSH) . . . . .	116
OAK SPANGLES ( <i>CECIDOMYIA POCULUM</i> OSTEN SACKEN) .	116
OAK FOLD GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA NIVEIPILA</i> OSTEN SACKEN) .	117
GOLDENROD BUNCH GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA SOLIDAGINIS</i> LOEW)	117
GRAPE-VINE TUBE GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA VITICOLA</i> OSTEN SACKEN) . . . . .	118
GRAPE-VINE APPLE GALL ( <i>CECIDOMYIA VITIS-POMUM</i> WALSH AND RILEY) . . . . .	118
GRAPE-VINE TOMATO GALL ( <i>LASIOPTERA VITIS</i> OSTEN SACKEN)	118
MAPLE SPOT GALL ( <i>SCIARA OCELLATA</i> OSTEN SACKEN) .	119
GOLDENROD GALL ( <i>TRYPETA POLITA</i> LOEW) . . . . .	119

## ILLUSTRATIONS

	PAGE.
GOLDENROD BALL GALL ( <i>TRYPETA SOLIDAGINIS</i> FITCH) . . .	120
HACKBERRY PETIOLE GALL ( <i>PACHYPSYLLA VENUSTA</i> OSTEN SACKEN) . . . . .	120
HACKBERRY NODULE GALL ( <i>PACHYPSYLLA CELTIDIS-GEMMA</i> RILEY) . . . . .	121
HACKBERRY BLISTER GALL ( <i>PACHYPSYLLA CELTIDIS-VESICU-</i> <i>LUM</i> RILEY) . . . . .	121
HACKBERRY NIPPLE GALL ( <i>PACHYPSYLLA CELTIDIS-MAMMA</i> RILEY) . . . . .	121
HACKBERRY MELON GALL ( <i>PACHYPSYLLA CELTIDIS-CUCURBITÆ</i> RILEY) . . . . .	122
WITCH HAZEL CONE GALL ( <i>HORMAPHIS HAMAMELIDIS</i> FITCH). .	122
SPINY WITCH HAZEL GALL ( <i>HORMAPHISOSPINOSUS</i> SHINER) . .	123
COCK'S COMB ELM GALL ( <i>COLOPHA ULMICOLA</i> FITCH) . . .	123
SUMAC TOMATO GALL ( <i>PEMPHIGUS RHOIS</i> FITCH) . . . .	123
POPLAR STEM GALL ( <i>PEMPHIGUS POPULICAILIS</i> FITCH) . . .	124
HICKORY LOUSE GALL ( <i>PHYLLOXERA CARYÆCAULIS</i> FITCH). .	124
WILD CHERRY POUCH GALL ( <i>ACARUS SEROTINÆ</i> BEUTEN.) . .	124

## SUPPLEMENTS.

To No. 1.

### A GENERAL GUIDE TO THE AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY.

THE AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY: SOUTH FACADE . .	2
THE READING-ROOM. No. 503 . . . . .	10
FIFTH FLOOR (PLAN) . . . . .	11
HALL OF FOSSIL MAMMALS. No. 406 . . . . .	12
FOURTH FLOOR (PLAN) . . . . .	13
MORGAN HALL OF MINERALOGY. No. 404 . . . . .	14
LOUBAT HALL OF MEXICAN AND CENTRAL AMERICAN ARCHÆ- OLOGY. No. 402 . . . . .	18
HALL OF GEOLOGY AND MINERALOGY. No. 408 . . . . .	20
THIRD FLOOR (PLAN) . . . . .	21
TERMITE NEST, THREE FEET HIGH. IN HALL No. 307 . . . .	22

## ILLUSTRATIONS

	PAGE.
THE GROUP OF BEACH-BREEDING BIRDS OF COBB'S ISLAND. IN NORTH AMERICAN BIRD HALL. No. 308 . . . . .	25
DIAGRAM SHOWING THE DISPOSITION OF SPECIMENS IN EACH OF THE SYSTEMATIC EXHIBITS ILLUSTRATING THE CULTURE OF FOURTEEN LOCALITIES IN ANCIENT SOUTH AMERICA . . . . .	27
SECOND FLOOR (PLAN) . . . . .	29
MAMMALS AND BIRDS. CENTRAL HALL, No. 204 . . . . .	30
BIRD HALL. NORTH WING, No. 208 . . . . .	32
CULTURE OF THE BASKET-MAKERS OF SOUTHEASTERN UTAH. A CASE IN HALL No. 202 . . . . .	34
FIRST FLOOR (PLAN) . . . . .	37
NORTH AMERICAN FORESTRY. HALL No. 106 . . . . .	38
ETHNOLOGY OF THE NORTHWEST COAST OF AMERICA. HALL No. 108 . . . . .	40
DISTRIBUTION OF TRIBES INVESTIGATED BY THE JESUP NORTH PACIFIC EXPEDITION. SEE HALLS NOS. 108, 102, 101 . . . . .	42
ESKIMO WOMAN, WEST COAST OF HUDSON BAY. HALL No. 102 . . . . .	48
CHUKCHEE MAN, EASTERN SIBERIA. HALL No. 101 . . . . .	52

To No. 2.

## BIRDS' NESTS AND EGGS.

DUCK HAWK. GROUP, HALL No. 204 . . . . .	2
KEY-PLANS SECOND, OR MAIN, FLOOR . . . . .	4
" " THIRD, OR GALLERY, FLOOR . . . . .	4
CLAPPER RAIL. GROUP, HALL No. 208 . . . . .	9
VARIATIONS IN COLOR OF BIRDS' EGGS . . . . .	10
YELLOW-BILLED CUCKOO. GROUP, HALL No. 308 . . . . .	13
BLACK DUCK. GROUP, HALL No. 208 . . . . .	14
WOODCOCK. GROUP, HALL No. 208 . . . . .	16
RUFFED GROUSE. GROUP, HALL No. 208 . . . . .	19
SCREECH OWL. GROUP, HALL No. 208 . . . . .	21
BANK SWALLOW. GROUP, HALL No. 208 . . . . .	23
BLACK AND WHITE WARBLER. GROUP, HALL No. 308 . . . . .	25
WORM-EATING WARBLER. GROUP, HALL No. 308 . . . . .	27
LOUISIANA WATER-THRUSH. GROUP, HALL No. 308 . . . . .	29
LONG-BILLED MARSH WREN. GROUP, HALL No. 308 . . . . .	30

## ILLUSTRATIONS

To No. 3.

### PRIMITIVE ART.

	PAGE.
VIGNETTE. BASKET . . . . .	I
DYING WARRIOR, DECORATION FOR MASK . . . . .	6
SEAL, DECORATION FOR MASK . . . . .	6
BEAVER, DECORATION FOR TOTEM-POLE . . . . .	6
PUFFIN, DECORATION FOR TOTEM-POLE . . . . .	6
KILLER-WHALE, DECORATION FOR MASK . . . . .	6
SCULPIN, DECORATION FOR SPEAR-HEAD . . . . .	6
DOG-FISH, DECORATION FOR SPEAR-HEAD . . . . .	6
SQUID, DECORATION FOR MASK . . . . .	6
FIRST FLOOR, HALL 108. (PLAN) . . . . .	7
PAINTED HAT . . . . .	8
BOX, FISH DESIGN . . . . .	8
BLANKET BORDER . . . . .	9
BRACELET . . . . .	9
PAINTING FROM A HOUSE-FRONT . . . . .	10
BASKETS . . . . .	11
PATTERNS FOR BASKETS . . . . .	12
TAIL-PIECE . . . . .	12
PAINTED BLANKET . . . . .	13
YOUNG WOMAN'S HEAD-BAND . . . . .	14
WAR-AXE . . . . .	14
DRINKING-TUBE . . . . .	14
BAG AND BASKETS . . . . .	15
BASKETS . . . . .	16
BASKETS AND HAT . . . . .	17
FIRST FLOOR, HALL 102. (PLAN) . . . . .	18
BAG WITH DESIGN IN BEAD-WORK . . . . .	19
PAINTED DESIGN ON RAWHIDE . . . . .	19
PAINTED DESIGNS . . . . .	20
BAGS WITH BEADING . . . . .	21
MOCCASIN AND BAG DESIGNS . . . . .	22
BLACKFOOT DESIGN . . . . .	23
POUCH DESIGNS, BEAD-WORK . . . . .	24
POUCH AND MOCCASIN DESIGNS, BEAD-WORK . . . . .	25
WOVEN DESIGNS . . . . .	26
WOVEN DESIGNS . . . . .	27



## ILLUSTRATIONS

	PAGE.
BEADED BELTS . . . . .	28
TAIL-PIECE. BEADED BASKET . . . . .	28
SPIRAL PATTERNS . . . . .	29
SPIRAL PATTERNS . . . . .	30
BIRCH-BARK BASKET . . . . .	31
SECOND FLOOR, HALL 202. DIAGRAM . . . . .	32
BASKETS FROM CALIFORNIA . . . . .	33
BELTS AND RIBBONS. HUICHOL DESIGNS . . . . .	35
RIBBON DESIGNS. HUICHOL . . . . .	36
CEREMONIAL DESIGNS . . . . .	37